Report: Juvenile Justice System in Crisis

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ARLINGTON, Va. - The nation’s juvenile justice system is in crisis, according to a new report that includes data gathered from more than 1,000 families across the country who have dealt with the issue firsthand. The report cites research that shows locking up children in adult-like prisons puts them at grave risk and increases their chance of being violently abused and locked up again.

The U.S. has the highest incarceration rate per 100,000 people of any country in the world, according to Liane Rozzell, executive director of Families and Allies of Virginia's Youth. She says about 40 percent of Virginia kids are jailed unnecessarily for nonviolent offenses.

"These are kids who are not a danger to public safety. We need to figure out how to treat them in ways that are effective and respond to them in ways that are effective - and youth prisons are not effective."

According to the report, during the past 35 years local, state and federal governments have increased the amount of funding targeted toward incarcerating youth and adults; at the same time, funding for basic social services has declined. Rozell says communities really need to step up to the plate.

"In Virginia, in particular, we have a high percentage of young people who are in our juvenile correctional centers who have mental health problems, and our mental health system for young people in Virginia is not working well. These youth need to be served better in the community."

Rozell says one program that is working very well and is administered by the state is the Juvenile Detention Prevention Initiative, which in the past six to seven years has significantly reduced the numbers of young people locked up, with no increase in crime or danger to public safety.

The Virginia Department of Juvenile Justice lists 704 incarcerated youths in its five facilities. This number does not include youth housed in other
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detention centers around the state.

The report makes several suggestions, such as removing barriers to mental health services and reallocating resources from failed justice strategies to investments in families and communities that support community safety. Rozell's group plans to present copies of the report and its recommendations to the Virginia State Board of Juvenile Justice on Wednesday in Virginia Beach.


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